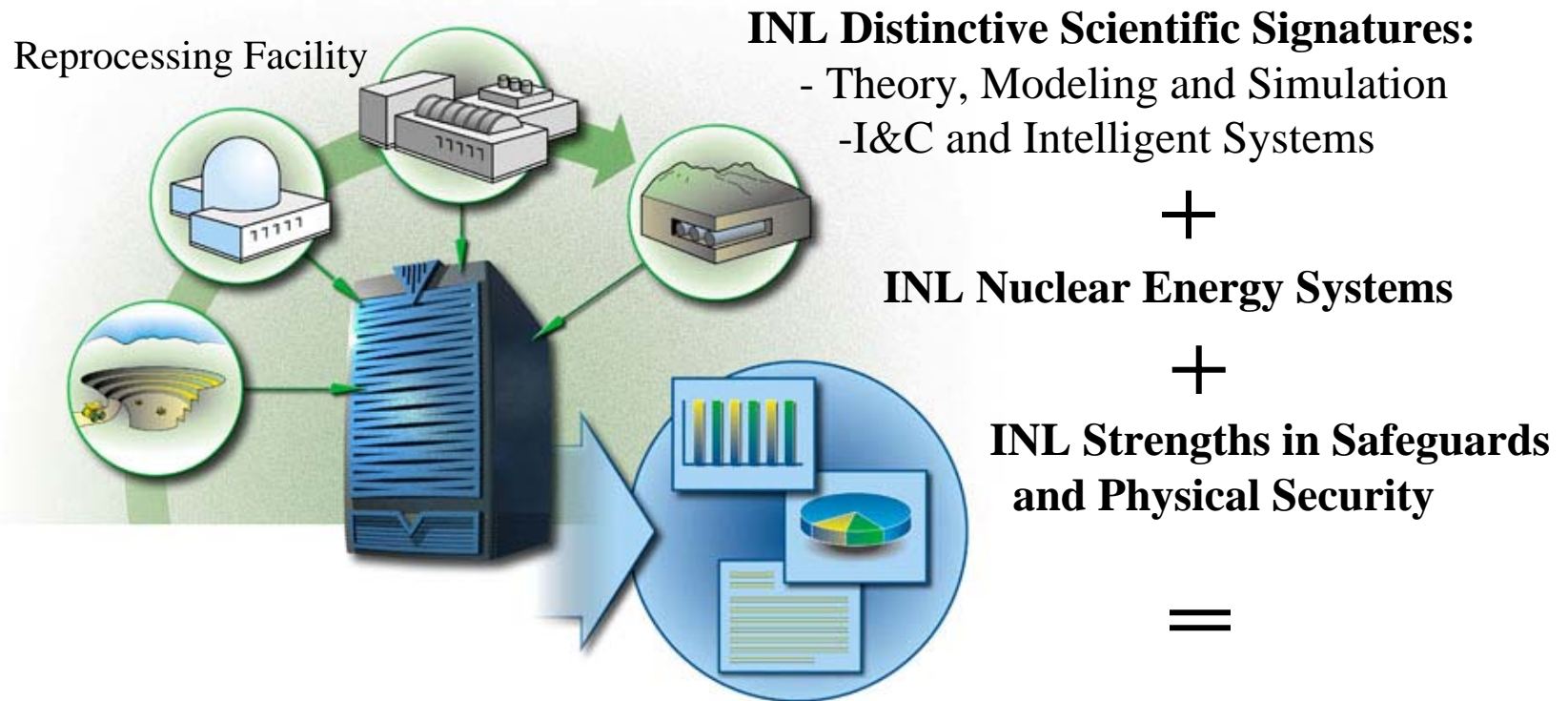


# Nuclear Nonproliferation Division - Modeling and Simulation -

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Nuclear Energy Nonproliferation and Safeguards



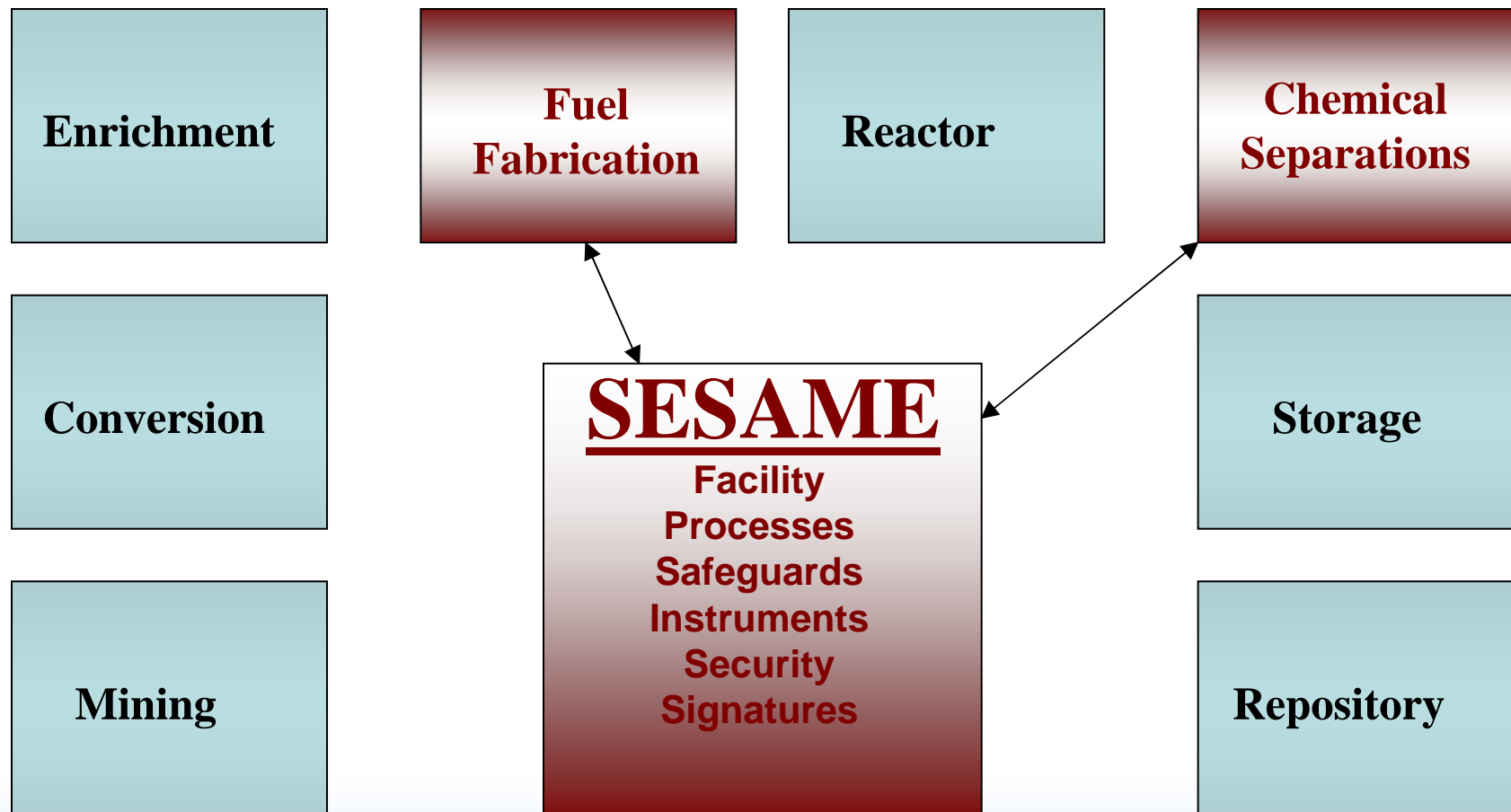
# Enhancing Nonproliferation, Safeguards and Security Through Modeling and Simulation



**State of the Art Models for 'Simulation Based Design'**  
**- SESAME -**

# SESAME

Simulation Enabled Safeguards Assessment Methodology



# A 'Scene' from the **SESAME** Prototype (UREX+3)

## Example Models:

Facility Architecture

Nuclear Material Acct.

Material Tracking

Safeguards - MBA/KMP's

Physical Security Sys.

Containment and Surv.

Sensors and Controls

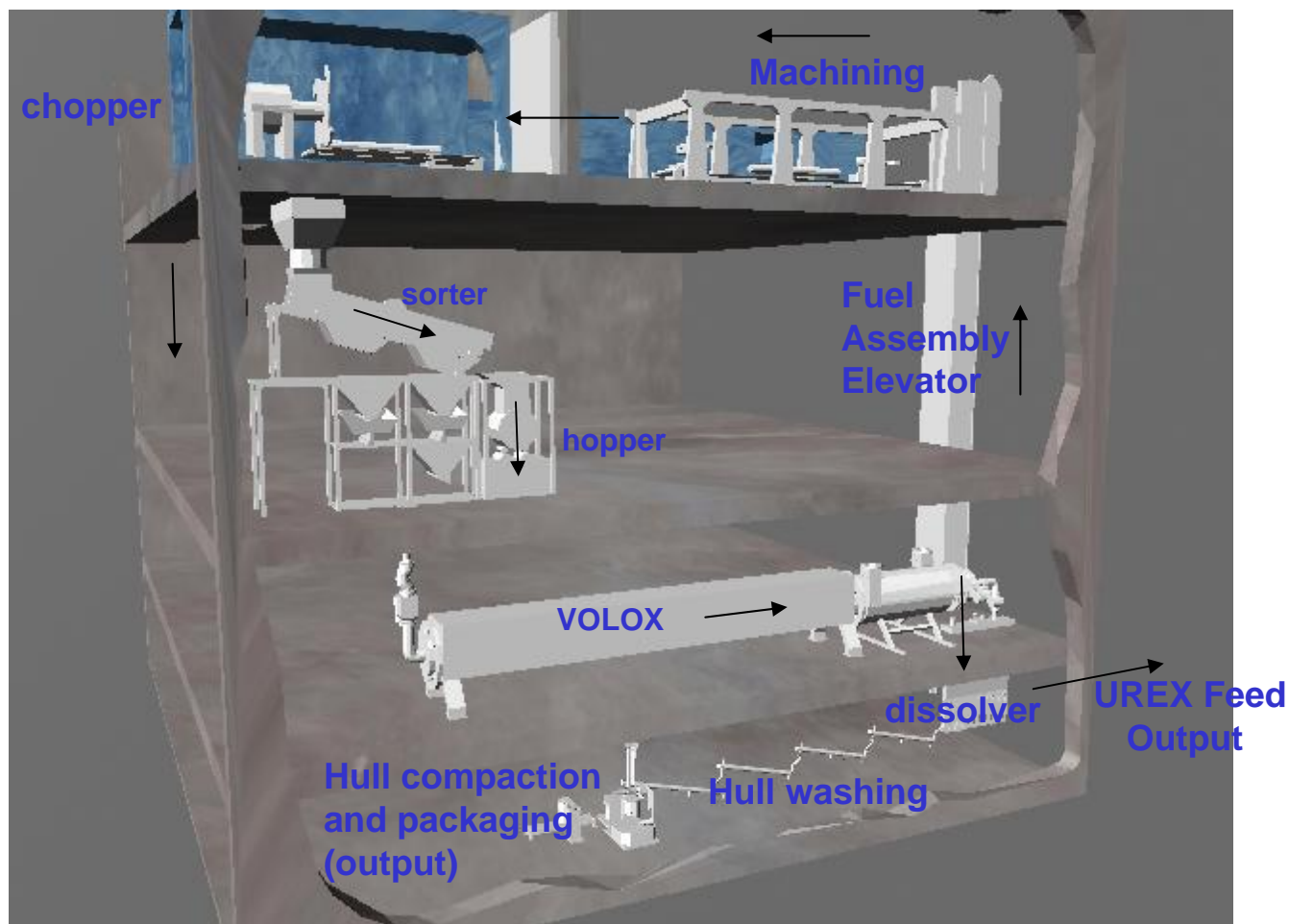
Radiation Fields

Process Engineering

...

...

...



## 'Everything Safeguards Related (no Biology)'

# **‘Transformational’ Safeguards**

**Advances in Information Technology**

**Instrumentation and Controls**

**Modeling and Simulation**

**Process Monitoring**

**Physical Protection**

**Safeguards System**

**Cyber-Security**

**SCADA**

**+**

**Systems Integration**

**+**

**Modern Decision Tools**

**=**

**Intelligent Monitoring and Control System(s)**

**‘TIMC’**

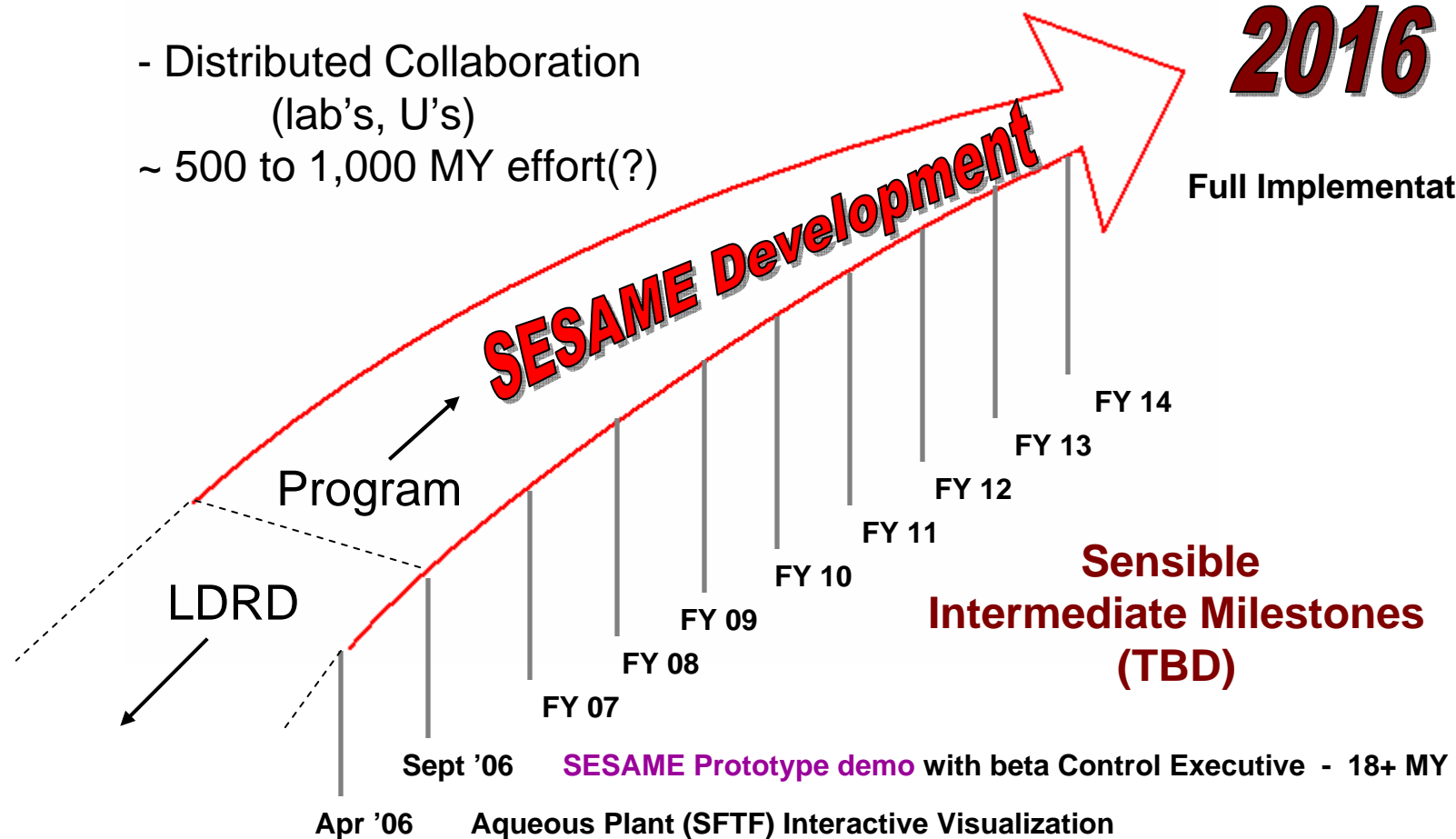


State-of-the-Art

**2016**

Full Implementation

- Distributed Collaboration  
(lab's, U's)  
~ 500 to 1,000 MY effort(?)



# **SESAME - Some Considerations**

(Rokkasho Reprocessing Plant: ~ \$30+ Billion)

- **Development Program: ~\$4 to \$20 M/yr. ~10 Years.**
- ***‘Distributed Collaboration’* (Use the Best, wherever ...)**
  - **Laboratories, Universities. % at INL ?**
- **Computing Power: “State of the Art in 2016”**
- **Software Engineering Resources: ~‘A Few Good Men’**
  - **Ratio Software Engineers to SME’s ?**
- **Other Applications. Spin-off’s?**
  - **Training, Design, Signatures, Virtual Experiments**
  - **Other: Use your imagination ☺**